

# Windows Defender - Performance and Functional Problems on Telephony Server

Sometimes Windows Defender will run with extremely high CPU usage, and lock files required by the telephony server.

In particular, when it locks call recording files, the effect can be that voice / recording resources eventually run out.

## Notes

Scanning Programs



The telephony server is a real-time communications system.

Running incorrectly configured scanning programs for malware or viruses or other "deep scan" programs on the telephony server can seriously impact the real-time behaviour and / or functionality of the system.

jtcl provides **absolutely no support whatsoever** for problems related to this.

jtcl also does not recommend any particular scanner or program used for this purpose.

## Symptoms

### High CPU Usage

This effect can be seen in the task manager. Look for the process:

>  Antimalware Service Executable	0%	104,6 MB
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and check if it is constantly using a lot of CPU.

### Loss of Resources

Check the resources in the telephony server using the command **giResView.exe** in a cmd shell when the server is idle.

This sample output is for a 284 line system with 142 lines and 142 P2 resources:

```



















C:\Users\Administrator>giresview
type           provider      name           max   in use   free
RES_TRUNK      100000:SIP      port:0 in      284   142    142
RES_TRUNK      100000:SIP      port:0 dx      284    0    142
RES_TRUNK      100000:SIP      port:0 out     284    0    284
RES_VOICE      100000:m0       Voice          -1     0     -1
RES_CONFERENCE 100000:m0       Conference      -1     0     -1
RES_CONFERENCE_PARTY 100000:m0      Conf-Party      -1     0     -1
RES_CONFERENCE_MONITOR 100000:m0      Conf-Monitor     -1     0     -1
RES_FAX        100000:m0       Fax/tx         -1     0     -1
RES_FAX        100000:m0       Fax/rx         -1     0     -1
RES_TELBUS     100000:m0       H100/H110      4.096  0    4.096
RES_MIXER_MONITOR 100000:m0       Audio Monitor   -1     0     -1
RES_VMP        100000:m0       VMP/G729ab     568    0    568
RES_VMP        100000:m0       VMP/iLBC       568    0    568
RES_VMP        100000:m0       VMP/G711       568    0    568
RES_STREAM     100000:m0       STREAM         -1     0     -1

```

If the system is idle, only inbound trunks should be "in use". This number should exactly equal the number of configured inbound lines. All other counters should be 0.

If you notice RES\_MIXER\_MONITOR instances, then you will probably also find call recording files in **c:\8Server\Temp**

» Dieser PC » Lokaler Datenträger (C:) » 8Server » Temp

Name	Änderungsdatum	Typ	Größe
 CallRecording_20210518-095229-103-65_115236.wav	18.05.2021 11:53	Wavesound	1.481 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-095414-103-12_115421.wav	18.05.2021 11:55	Wavesound	1.505 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-095414-103-51_115421.wav	18.05.2021 11:55	Wavesound	1.513 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-095415-103-5_115422.wav	18.05.2021 11:55	Wavesound	1.473 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-095417-103-13_115425.wav	18.05.2021 11:55	Wavesound	1.369 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-095658-103-26_115705.wav	18.05.2021 11:57	Wavesound	1.465 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-095701-103-10_115708.wav	18.05.2021 11:57	Wavesound	1.449 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-095933-103-2_115939.wav	18.05.2021 12:00	Wavesound	1.353 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-101323-103-31_121329.wav	18.05.2021 12:14	Wavesound	1.449 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-104450-103-62_124457.wav	18.05.2021 12:45	Wavesound	1.433 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-105207-103-67_125215.wav	18.05.2021 12:53	Wavesound	1.457 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-105450-103-15_125457.wav	18.05.2021 12:55	Wavesound	1.329 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-110215-103-41_130222.wav	18.05.2021 13:03	Wavesound	1.265 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-110219-103-24_130225.wav	18.05.2021 13:03	Wavesound	1.449 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-110438-103-96_130445.wav	18.05.2021 13:05	Wavesound	1.465 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-111158-103-72_131207.wav	18.05.2021 13:12	Wavesound	1.273 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-111853-103-94_131901.wav	18.05.2021 13:19	Wavesound	1.377 KB
 CallRecording_20210518-112245-103-77_132253.wav	18.05.2021 13:23	Wavesound	1.273 KB

If you cannot delete these, and there are no calls on the system, then the anti-malware program is blocking writes to these files.

You can verify this by stopping the anti-malware service, and re-running the checks above. If the counters return to 0, then you have found the culprit.

## Fix

To fix this problem, add exceptions to the anti-malware service for the following:

What	Where
Directory	c:\8Server
Directory	c:\aculab
Process	robot5.exe
Process	giHal.exe
Process	giAcu.exe

Process	sipserv.exe
Process	ProsodySServ.exe

For windows defender, you can do this with the following commands:

```
powershell -inputformat none -outputformat none -NonInteractive -Command Add-MpPreference -ExclusionPath "C:\8Server"  
powershell -inputformat none -outputformat none -NonInteractive -Command Add-MpPreference -ExclusionPath "C:\aculab"  
powershell -inputformat none -outputformat none -NonInteractive -Command Add-MpPreference -ExclusionProcess robot5.exe"  
powershell -inputformat none -outputformat none -NonInteractive -Command Add-MpPreference -ExclusionProcess giHal.exe"  
powershell -inputformat none -outputformat none -NonInteractive -Command Add-MpPreference -ExclusionProcess giAcu.exe"  
powershell -inputformat none -outputformat none -NonInteractive -Command Add-MpPreference -ExclusionProcess sipserv.exe"  
powershell -inputformat none -outputformat none -NonInteractive -Command Add-MpPreference -ExclusionProcess ProsodySServ.exe"
```